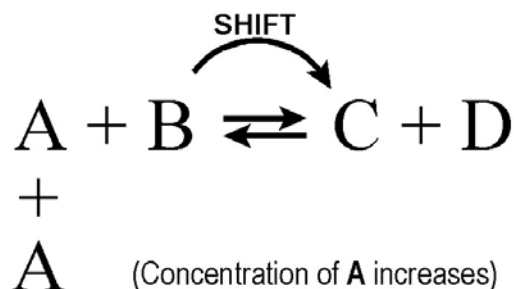


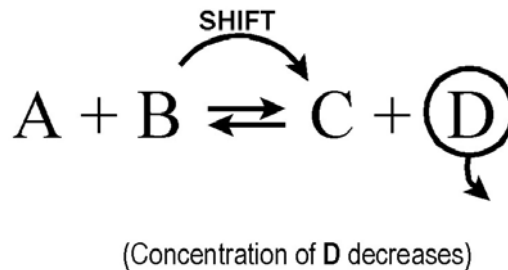
Applied Stresses

Stress Caused by Change in Concentration

◆ Shift due to increase in concentration of a reactant

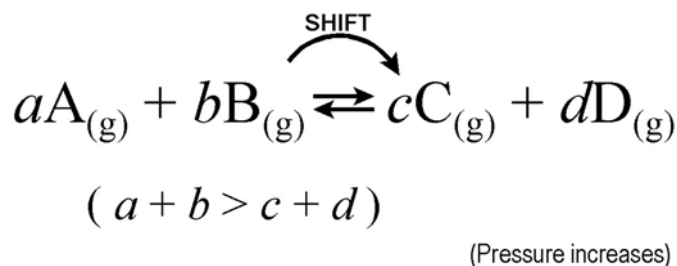


◆ Shift due to decrease in concentration of a product

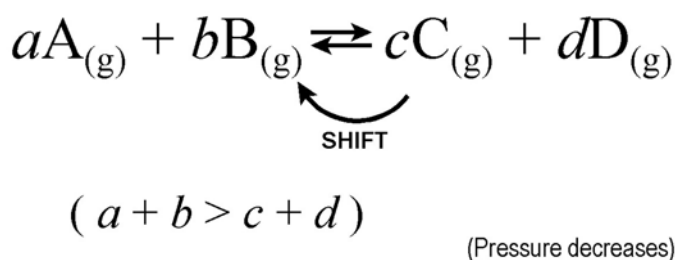


Stress Caused by Change in Pressure

◆ Shift due to pressure increases

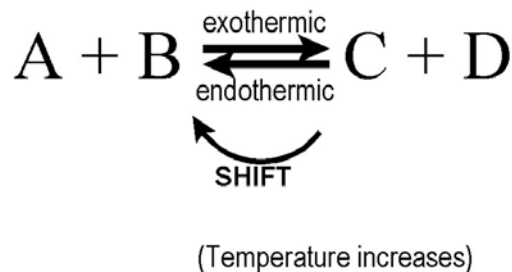


◆ Shift due to pressure decreases



Stress Caused by Change in Temperature

◆ shift due to increase in temperature



◆ Shift due to decrease in temperature

